

HSK 1 Vocabulary List (2025)

汉字	拼音	English	Example CN	Example EN
爱	ài	To love	我爱我的家。	I love my family.
八	bā	Eight	我有八本书。	I have eight books.
爸爸	bà ba	Father	爸爸在家。	Dad is at home.
北京	běi jīng	Beijing	我想去北京。	I want to go to Beijing.
杯子	bēi zi	Cup; glass; mug	杯子在桌子上。	The cup is on the table.
本	běn	Root; [measure word for books]	这本书很好看。	This book is very interesting.
不	bù	Not; no	我不是老师。	I am not a teacher.
不客气	bú kè qi	You're welcome	A: 谢谢你! B: 不客气。	A: Thank you! B: You're welcome.
菜	cài	Vegetable	我喜欢吃中国菜。	I like to eat Chinese food.
茶	chá	Tea	你想喝茶吗?	Do you want to drink tea?
吃	chī	To eat	他在吃饭。	He is eating.
出租车	chū zū chē	Taxi	我们坐出租车去机场。	We are taking a taxi to the airport.
大	dà	Big	这只狗很大。	This dog is big.
打电话	dǎ diàn huà	To make a telephone call	我给妈妈打电话。	I call my mom.
的	de	Of (possessive particle)	这是我的手机。	This is my phone.
点	diǎn	O'clock; dot	现在是五点。	It is five o'clock.
电脑	diàn nǎo	Computer	我用电脑学习。	I use the computer to study.
电视	diàn shì	Tv	你喜欢看电视吗?	Do you like watching TV?
电影	diàn yǐng	Movie	我们一起看电影吧。	Let's watch a movie together.
东西	dōng xi	Thing; object	她买了很多东西。	She bought many things.
都	dōu	All; both	我们都去学校。	We all go to school.
读	dú	To read aloud	请读这句话。	Please read this sentence.
对不起	duì bu qǐ	Sorry	对不起, 我迟到了。	Sorry, I'm late.
多	duō	Much/many; how [+adj]	这里有很多人。	There are many people here.
多少	duō shǎo	How much/many?	你多少钱?	How much money do you have?
二	èr	Two	我有两个苹果。	I have two apples.
儿子	ér zi	Son	他有一个儿子。	He has a son.
饭店	fàn diàn	Restaurant	我们去饭店吃饭。	We go to the restaurant to eat.
飞机	fēi jī	Plane	飞机飞得很高。	The plane flies very high.

分钟	fēn zhōng	Minute	等我五分钟。	Wait for me five minutes.
高兴	gāo xìng	Pleased; happy	我很高兴认识你。	I am happy to meet you.
个	gè	Individual; general measure word	我有三个朋友。	I have three friends.
工作	gōng zuò	Job; work	我喜欢我的工作。	I like my job.
狗	gǒu	Dog	这只狗很可爱。	This dog is cute.
汉语	hàn yǔ	Chinese language	我学习汉语。	I study Chinese.
好	hǎo	Good	今天的天气很好。	The weather is good today.
号	hào	Number; day of a month	今天是十号。	Today is the 10th.
喝	hē	To drink	我喝水。	I drink water.
和	hé	And	我和你一起去。	I go with you.
很	hěn	Very	她很漂亮。	She is very beautiful.
后面	hòu miàn	At the back; behind	书包在椅子后面。	The backpack is behind the chair.
回	huí	To return	我回家了。	I returned home.
会	huì	To know how to; can	我会说中文。	I can speak Chinese.
几	jǐ	How many? (small number)	你有几个苹果?	How many apples do you have?
家	jiā	Family; home	我家很大。	My home is big.
叫	jiào	To call; to be named	我叫李华。	My name is Li Hua.
今天	jīn tiān	Today	今天是星期三。	Today is Wednesday.
九	jiǔ	Nine	我有九支笔。	I have nine pens.
开	kāi	To open; to switch on	请开门。	Please open the door.
看	kàn	To see; to watch	我喜欢看电影。	I like watching movies.
看见	kàn jiàn	To see	我看见他了。	I saw him.
块	kuài	Lump; piece	我买了一块蛋糕。	I bought a piece of cake.
来	lái	To come	他来了。	He came.
老师	lǎo shī	Teacher	她是我的老师。	She is my teacher.
了	le	Particle indicating completed action	我吃了饭。	I ate.
冷	lěng	Cold	外面很冷。	It is very cold outside.
里	lǐ	In	书包在桌子里。	The bag is in the desk.
六	liù	Six	我有六本书。	I have six books.
吗	ma	Question particle	你好吗?	How are you?
妈妈	mā ma	Mother	妈妈很忙。	Mom is busy.
买	mǎi	To buy	我买了一件衣服。	I bought a piece of clothing.
猫	māo	Cat	我有一只猫。	I have a cat.
没关系	méi guān xi	No problem	没关系, 我帮你。	No problem, I will help you.
没有	méi yǒu	Do not have	我没有时间。	I don't have time.
米饭	mǐ fàn	Rice (cooked)	我喜欢吃米饭。	I like to eat rice.
明天	míng tiān	Tomorrow	明天见!	See you tomorrow!

名字	míng zi	Name	你的名字是什么?	What is your name?
哪	nǎ	Which?	你是哪国人?	Which country are you from?
那	nà	That	那是我的书。	That is my book.
哪儿	nǎ er	Where?	你去哪儿?	Where are you going?
呢	ne	Question particle (follow-up)	你呢?	And you?
能	néng	Can; to be able to	我能帮你。	I can help you.
你	nǐ	You	你喜欢什么?	What do you like?
年	nián	Year	今年是 2025 年。	This year is 2025.
女儿	nǚ ér	Daughter	我有一个女儿。	I have a daughter.
朋友	péng you	Friend	他是我的朋友。	He is my friend.
漂亮	piào liang	Beautiful	她很漂亮。	She is beautiful.
苹果	píng guǒ	Apple	我吃一个苹果。	I eat an apple.
七	qī	Seven	我有七个橘子。	I have seven oranges.
钱	qián	Money	你有多少钱?	How much money do you have?
前面	qián miàn	Front	车在前面。	The car is in front.
请	qǐng	To invite; please	请进。	Please come in.
去	qù	To go	我要去学校。	I want to go to school.
热	rè	Hot	今天很热。	Today is hot.
人	rén	Person	这里有很多人。	There are many people here.
认识	rèn shi	To know (people)	我认识他。	I know him.
三	sān	Three	我有三本书。	I have three books.
上	shàng	Up; above	书在桌子上。	The book is on the desk.
商店	shāng diàn	Shop	我去商店买东西。	I go to the shop to buy things.
上午	shàng wǔ	Morning	上午十点。	10 a.m.
少	shǎo	Few; less	这里人很少。	There are few people here.
谁	shéi	Who	他是谁?	Who is he?
什么	shén me	What	你想吃什么?	What do you want to eat?
十	shí	Ten	我有十块钱。	I have ten yuan.
是	shì	To be	我是学生。	I am a student.
时候	shí hou	Time; moment	你什么时候来?	When will you come?
书	shū	Book	我喜欢这本书。	I like this book.
水	shuǐ	Water	我喝水。	I drink water.
水果	shuǐ guǒ	Fruit	我喜欢吃水果。	I like to eat fruit.
睡觉	shuì jiào	To sleep	我晚上十点睡觉。	I go to bed at 10 p.m.
说	shuō	To speak	他说中文。	He speaks Chinese.
四	sì	Four	我有四支笔。	I have four pens.
岁	suì	Years old	我二十岁。	I am 20 years old.
他	tā	He; him	他是老师。	He is a teacher.
她	tā	She; her	她是学生。	She is a student.
太	tài	Too; very	天气太热了。	The weather is too hot.
天气	tiān qì	Weather	今天天气很好。	The weather is good today.

听	tīng	To listen	我喜欢听音乐。	I like to listen to music.
同学	tóng xué	Classmate	他是我的同学。	He is my classmate.
喂	wèi	Hello (on phone)	喂, 你好!	Hello, hi!
我	wǒ	I; me	我是中国人。	I am Chinese.
我们	wǒ men	We; us	我们去学校。	We go to school.
五	wǔ	Five	我有五个朋友。	I have five friends.
喜欢	xǐ huān	To like	我喜欢吃苹果。	I like to eat apples.
下	xià	Down; below	书在桌子下。	The book is under the desk.
下午	xià wǔ	Afternoon	下午三点。	3 p.m.
先生	xiān sheng	Mr.; husband	王先生是老师。	Mr. Wang is a teacher.
现在	xiàn zài	Now	我现在忙。	I am busy now.
想	xiǎng	To want; to think	我想吃饭。	I want to eat.
小	xiǎo	Small	这只猫很小。	This cat is small.
小姐	xiǎo jiě	Miss	她是我的小姐。	She is my miss.
些	xiē	Some	我有些书。	I have some books.
写	xiě	To write	请写你的名字。	Please write your name.
谢谢	xiè xie	Thank you	谢谢你!	Thank you!
星期	xīng qī	Week	今天星期三。	Today is Wednesday.
学生	xué sheng	Student	我是学生。	I am a student.
学习	xué xí	To study	我学习中文。	I study Chinese.
学校	xué xiào	School	我去学校。	I go to school.
一	yī	One	我有一本书。	I have one book.
医院	yī yuàn	Hospital	他去医院了。	He went to the hospital.
椅子	yǐ zi	Chair	椅子很舒服。	The chair is comfortable.
意思	yì si	Meaning	这是什么意思?	What does this mean?
有	yǒu	To have	我有两本书。	I have two books.
月	yuè	Month; moon	这个月很忙。	This month is busy.
在	zài	To be at; in	我在家。	I am at home.
怎么样	zěnn me yàng	How about?	你怎么样?	How are you?
张	zhāng	Measure word for flat objects	一张纸。	A piece of paper.
找	zhǎo	To look for	我找我的书。	I look for my book.
找到了	zhǎo dào le	Found	我找到了钥匙。	I found the keys.
这	zhè	This	这是我的书。	This is my book.
中国	zhōng guó	China	我来自中国。	I come from China.
中文	zhōng wén	Chinese language	我会说中文。	I can speak Chinese.
桌子	zhuō zi	Table	桌子很大。	The table is big.
昨天	zuó tiān	Yesterday	昨天我去公园了。	I went to the park yesterday.
左边	zuǒ biān	Left side	他坐在我左边。	He sits on my left.
走	zǒu	To walk	我走路去学校。	I walk to school.
坐	zuò	To sit	请坐下。	Please sit down.